

HarrisX Overnight Poll Permanent Political 2.29.2024

This survey was conducted online within the United States from February 24-28 among 3,021 registered voters by HarrisX. The sampling margin of error of this poll is plus or minus 1.8 percentage points. The results reflect a nationally representative sample of registered voters. Results were weighted for age, gender, region, race/ethnicity, income, political party, education, ideology and area type where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population.

TQ1: Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President of the United States?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
NET APPROVE	39%	8%	76%	32%	13%
Strongly approve	17%	3%	37%	7%	2%
Somewhat approve	23%	5%	39%	24%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	11%	14%	21%	22%
Strongly disapprove	41%	79%	6%	38%	25%
NET DISAPPROVE	56%	91%	20%	60%	47%
Unsure/Don't know	5%	1%	4%	8%	40%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	3021	1114	1076	733	98

H1a: If the 2024 election for president were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Donald Trump	46%	87%	10%	40%	23%
Joe Biden	42%	7%	83%	36%	16%
Don't Know / Unsure	12%	6%	7%	24%	62%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	3021	1114	1076	733	98

H1L: Between the two choices, which way do you lean right now?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Donald Trump	52%	82%	21%	58%	44%
Joe Biden	48%	18%	79%	42%	56%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	355	67	61	174	53

H1M: If the 2024 election for president were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Donald Trump + leaners	52%	92%	11%	54%	50%
Joe Biden + leaners	48%	8%	89%	46%	50%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	3021	1114	1076	733	98

H2a: If the 2024 election for president were held today and it was between the following candidates, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Donald Trump, running as the Republican party candidate	40%	82%	7%	30%	20%
Joe Biden, running as the Democratic party candidate	36%	4%	76%	26%	0%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., running as an independent candidate	11%	7%	9%	19%	17%
Cornel West, running as an independent candidate	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%
Jill Stein, running as the Green party candidate	1%	1%	2%	2%	6%
Don't Know / Unsure	10%	5%	6%	18%	57%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	3021	1114	1076	733	98

GOPPRIM1A: If the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Donald Trump	42%	79%	14%	33%	18%
Nikki Haley	22%	12%	33%	21%	8%
Ryan Binkley	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Someone else	19%	3%	34%	21%	21%
Don't know / Unsure	15%	6%	17%	23%	54%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	3021	1114	1076	733	98

GOPPRIM2A: If former President Donald Trump does not run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Nikki Haley	33%	33%	37%	28%	11%
Ryan Binkley	5%	4%	6%	5%	1%
Someone else	34%	35%	33%	33%	26%
Don't know / Unsure	28%	28%	23%	34%	62%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	3021	1114	1076	733	98

DEMPRIM1A: If the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	36%	6%	74%	26%	11%
Dean Phillips	10%	11%	7%	12%	2%
Someone else	32%	54%	10%	34%	27%
Don't know / Unsure	22%	29%	8%	28%	60%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	3021	1114	1076	733	98

DEMPRIM2A: If President Biden decides not to run again in 2024, who would you prefer to be the Democratic candidate?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Kamala Harris	27%	8%	51%	19%	8%
Dean Phillips	11%	11%	12%	11%	3%
Someone else	37%	53%	21%	39%	27%
Don't know / Unsure	25%	29%	16%	30%	62%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>3021</i>	<i>1114</i>	<i>1076</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>98</i>

GOPSECOND1A: If your preferred candidate is not available, who would your second choice be if the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Nikki Haley	15%	23%	12%	11%	5%
Ryan Binkley	7%	5%	10%	5%	1%
Donald Trump	6%	6%	4%	7%	7%
Someone else	44%	40%	49%	43%	24%
Don't know / Unsure	29%	26%	26%	34%	63%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>3021</i>	<i>1114</i>	<i>1076</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>98</i>

GOPSECOND2A: If your preferred candidate is not available and Donald Trump does not run, who would your second choice be if the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Nikki Haley	8%	6%	11%	8%	1%
Ryan Binkley	8%	6%	10%	6%	2%
Someone else	46%	49%	48%	42%	24%
Don't know / Unsure	38%	38%	31%	44%	72%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>3021</i>	<i>1114</i>	<i>1076</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>98</i>

DEMSECON1A: If your preferred candidate is not available, who would your second choice be if the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Dean Phillips	13%	6%	24%	8%	5%
Joe Biden	4%	2%	5%	6%	0%
Someone else	50%	59%	45%	47%	28%
Don't know / Unsure	33%	33%	26%	39%	66%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>3021</i>	<i>1114</i>	<i>1076</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>98</i>

DEMSECON2A: If your preferred candidate is not available and Joe Biden does not run, who would your second choice be if the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Dean Phillips	10%	5%	17%	7%	1%
Kamala Harris	6%	2%	11%	5%	4%
Someone else	54%	64%	48%	53%	34%
Don't know / Unsure	30%	29%	25%	36%	61%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>3021</i>	<i>1114</i>	<i>1076</i>	<i>733</i>	<i>98</i>

Nature of Sample

		%
Total	Total	100%
Gender	Male	48%
	Female	52%
Age	18-29	16%
	30-44	23%
	45-64	37%
	65+	24%
Race	White	68%
	Black/AA	13%
	Hispanic	13%
	Other	6%
Region	Northeast	18%
	Midwest	21%
	South	37%
	West	24%
Income	Less than \$50K	34%
	\$50K to \$99K	30%
	\$100K +	32%
	Decline to answer	3%
Area	Suburban	50%
	Urban	29%
	Rural	20%
Party affiliation	Democrat	37%
	Independent	25%
	Republican	36%
	Other	2%
Political ideology	Liberal	24%
	Moderate	38%
	Conservative	38%
EducationXGender	College grad Male	17%
	College grad Female	22%
	Non-college Male	31%
	Non-college Female	30%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>		<i>3021</i>

HarrisX Overnight Poll Vice President, Mental Acuity, Bidenomics 2.29.2024

This survey was conducted online within the United States from February 27-28 among 1,005 registered voters by HarrisX. The sampling margin of error of this poll is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points. The results reflect a nationally representative sample of registered voters. Results were weighted for age, gender, region, race/ethnicity, income, political party, education, ideology and area type where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population.

TVP1r: SUMMARY OF RANK 1 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Mitt Romney	13%	6%	21%	12%	5%
Ron DeSantis	9%	17%	4%	7%	2%
Vivek Ramaswamy	8%	14%	3%	9%	2%
Tim Scott	8%	11%	4%	8%	0%
Ted Cruz	5%	8%	5%	3%	3%
Kristi Noem	5%	7%	4%	4%	0%
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Tucker Carlson	4%	7%	2%	3%	2%
Greg Abbott	4%	5%	4%	3%	0%
Marco Rubio	4%	4%	3%	4%	0%
Tulsi Gabbard	3%	3%	4%	4%	0%
Mike Johnson	3%	2%	4%	4%	0%
Kari Lake	3%	2%	3%	5%	0%
Elise Stefanik	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Byron Donalds	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%
J.D. Vance	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Someone else	22%	9%	30%	26%	81%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

TVP1r: SUMMARY OF RANK 2 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ron DeSantis	11%	18%	7%	6%	15%
Ted Cruz	10%	12%	8%	12%	12%
Mitt Romney	10%	4%	16%	10%	10%
Tim Scott	9%	10%	8%	7%	13%
Kristi Noem	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%
Marco Rubio	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%
Tucker Carlson	6%	7%	4%	7%	0%
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	6%	7%	5%	7%	1%
Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	8%	3%	5%	5%
Kari Lake	5%	4%	5%	5%	9%
Tulsi Gabbard	4%	3%	4%	6%	0%
J.D. Vance	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%
Greg Abbott	3%	3%	2%	5%	13%
Mike Johnson	3%	1%	6%	2%	6%
Elise Stefanik	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%
Byron Donalds	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%
Someone else	6%	4%	8%	7%	2%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

TVP1r: SUMMARY OF RANK 3 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ted Cruz	9%	11%	6%	11%	2%
Mitt Romney	7%	6%	8%	5%	17%
Tucker Carlson	7%	6%	7%	6%	12%
Marco Rubio	6%	7%	8%	4%	2%
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	6%	7%	5%	7%	0%
Ron DeSantis	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%
Tim Scott	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Tulsi Gabbard	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%
Kristi Noem	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Greg Abbott	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Mike Johnson	5%	4%	6%	4%	1%
Byron Donalds	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Elise Stefanik	4%	4%	5%	4%	0%
Kari Lake	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%
J.D. Vance	3%	1%	5%	3%	13%
Someone else	11%	10%	10%	13%	9%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

TVP1r: SUMMARY OF RANK 1 - 3 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Mitt Romney	30%	17%	46%	27%	32%
Ron DeSantis	26%	43%	16%	17%	23%
Ted Cruz	24%	30%	18%	26%	17%
Tim Scott	22%	26%	19%	19%	17%
Vivek Ramaswamy	19%	28%	10%	20%	14%
Tucker Carlson	17%	21%	14%	17%	14%
Kristi Noem	17%	19%	16%	17%	12%
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	17%	19%	13%	20%	3%
Marco Rubio	16%	17%	18%	14%	6%
Tulsi Gabbard	14%	13%	14%	15%	6%
Greg Abbott	12%	13%	10%	14%	18%
Kari Lake	12%	9%	13%	13%	13%
Mike Johnson	11%	7%	16%	10%	7%
J.D. Vance	8%	5%	10%	8%	15%
Elise Stefanik	8%	6%	10%	8%	0%
Byron Donalds	7%	5%	8%	9%	13%
Someone else	39%	22%	49%	46%	91%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

TVP1r: GOP ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK 1 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ron DeSantis	17%	17%			
Vivek Ramaswamy	14%	14%			
Tim Scott	11%	11%			
Ted Cruz	8%	8%			
Kristi Noem	7%	7%			
Tucker Carlson	7%	7%			
Mitt Romney	6%	6%			
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	5%	5%			
Greg Abbott	5%	5%			
Marco Rubio	4%	4%			
Tulsi Gabbard	3%	3%			
Mike Johnson	2%	2%			
Kari Lake	2%	2%			
J.D. Vance	1%	1%			
Elise Stefanik	1%	1%			
Byron Donalds	0%	0%			
Someone else	9%	9%			
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>

TVP1r: GOP ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK 2 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ron DeSantis	18%	18%			
Ted Cruz	12%	12%			
Tim Scott	10%	10%			
Vivek Ramaswamy	8%	8%			
Tucker Carlson	7%	7%			
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	7%	7%			
Marco Rubio	6%	6%			
Kristi Noem	6%	6%			
Mitt Romney	4%	4%			
Kari Lake	4%	4%			
Tulsi Gabbard	3%	3%			
J.D. Vance	3%	3%			
Greg Abbott	3%	3%			
Mike Johnson	1%	1%			
Byron Donalds	1%	1%			
Elise Stefanik	1%	1%			
Someone else	4%	4%			
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>

TVP1r: GOP ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK 3 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ted Cruz	11%	11%			
Ron DeSantis	9%	9%			
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	7%	7%			
Marco Rubio	7%	7%			
Tulsi Gabbard	6%	6%			
Tucker Carlson	6%	6%			
Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	6%			
Mitt Romney	6%	6%			
Greg Abbott	5%	5%			
Tim Scott	5%	5%			
Kristi Noem	5%	5%			
Mike Johnson	4%	4%			
Kari Lake	4%	4%			
Elise Stefanik	4%	4%			
Byron Donalds	4%	4%			
J.D. Vance	1%	1%			
Someone else	10%	10%			
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>

TVP1r: GOP ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK1 - 3 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ron DeSantis	43%	43%			
Ted Cruz	30%	30%			
Vivek Ramaswamy	28%	28%			
Tim Scott	26%	26%			
Tucker Carlson	21%	21%			
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	19%	19%			
Kristi Noem	19%	19%			
Mitt Romney	17%	17%			
Marco Rubio	17%	17%			
Greg Abbott	13%	13%			
Tulsi Gabbard	13%	13%			
Kari Lake	9%	9%			
Mike Johnson	7%	7%			
Elise Stefanik	6%	6%			
J.D. Vance	5%	5%			
Byron Donalds	5%	5%			
Someone else	22%				
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>0</i>

TVP1r: GOP + IND ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK 1 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ron DeSantis	13%	17%		7%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	12%	14%		9%	
Tim Scott	10%	11%		8%	
Mitt Romney	8%	6%		12%	
Kristi Noem	6%	7%		4%	
Tucker Carlson	6%	7%		3%	
Ted Cruz	6%	8%		3%	
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	5%	5%		5%	
Greg Abbott	4%	5%		3%	
Marco Rubio	4%	4%		4%	
Tulsi Gabbard	3%	3%		4%	
Kari Lake	3%	2%		5%	
Mike Johnson	3%	2%		4%	
Elise Stefanik	1%	1%		1%	
Byron Donalds	1%	0%		1%	
J.D. Vance	1%	1%		0%	
Someone else	16%	9%		26%	
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>611</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>0</i>

TVP1r: GOP + IND ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK 2 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ron DeSantis	13%	18%		6%	
Ted Cruz	12%	12%		12%	
Tim Scott	9%	10%		7%	
Tucker Carlson	7%	7%		7%	
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	7%	7%		7%	
Mitt Romney	7%	4%		10%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	8%		5%	
Kristi Noem	6%	6%		6%	
Marco Rubio	6%	6%		6%	
Kari Lake	5%	4%		5%	
Tulsi Gabbard	5%	3%		6%	
Greg Abbott	4%	3%		5%	
J.D. Vance	4%	3%		5%	
Elise Stefanik	2%	1%		3%	
Mike Johnson	2%	1%		2%	
Byron Donalds	1%	1%		2%	
Someone else	5%	4%		7%	
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>611</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>0</i>

TVP1r: GOP + IND ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK 3 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ted Cruz	11%	11%		11%	
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	7%	7%		7%	
Ron DeSantis	7%	9%		5%	
Tucker Carlson	6%	6%		6%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	6%	6%		6%	
Tulsi Gabbard	6%	6%		6%	
Kristi Noem	6%	5%		7%	
Marco Rubio	6%	7%		4%	
Mitt Romney	6%	6%		5%	
Greg Abbott	5%	5%		5%	
Tim Scott	5%	5%		5%	
Byron Donalds	4%	4%		6%	
Elise Stefanik	4%	4%		4%	
Mike Johnson	4%	4%		4%	
Kari Lake	3%	4%		2%	
J.D. Vance	2%	1%		3%	
Someone else	11%	10%		13%	
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>611</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>0</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>0</i>

TVP1r: GOP + IND ONLY - SUMMARY OF RANK1 - 3 - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Ron DeSantis	33%	43%		17%	
Ted Cruz	28%	30%		26%	
Vivek Ramaswamy	25%	28%		20%	
Tim Scott	24%	26%		19%	
Mitt Romney	21%	17%		27%	
Sarah Huckabee Sanders	19%	19%		20%	
Tucker Carlson	19%	21%		17%	
Kristi Noem	18%	19%		17%	
Marco Rubio	16%	17%		14%	
Tulsi Gabbard	14%	13%		15%	
Greg Abbott	13%	13%		14%	
Kari Lake	11%	9%		13%	
Mike Johnson	8%	7%		10%	
Elise Stefanik	7%	6%		8%	
Byron Donalds	7%	5%		9%	
J.D. Vance	6%	5%		8%	
Someone else	32%	22%		46%	
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	611	389	0	222	0

TVP1r1: Ron DeSantis - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	9%	17%	4%	7%	2%
Rank 2	11%	18%	7%	6%	15%
Rank 3	6%	9%	5%	5%	6%
Not ranked	74%	57%	84%	83%	77%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r2: Tim Scott - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	8%	11%	4%	8%	0%
Rank 2	9%	10%	8%	7%	13%
Rank 3	6%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Not ranked	78%	74%	81%	81%	83%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r3: Mike Johnson - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	3%	2%	4%	4%	0%
Rank 2	3%	1%	6%	2%	6%
Rank 3	5%	4%	6%	4%	1%
Not ranked	89%	93%	84%	90%	93%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r4: Elise Stefanik - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%
Rank 2	2%	1%	3%	3%	0%
Rank 3	4%	4%	5%	4%	0%
Not ranked	92%	94%	90%	92%	100%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r5: Kristi Noem - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	5%	7%	4%	4%	0%
Rank 2	7%	6%	7%	6%	5%
Rank 3	6%	5%	5%	7%	7%
Not ranked	83%	81%	84%	83%	88%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r6: Vivek Ramaswamy - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	8%	14%	3%	9%	2%
Rank 2	6%	8%	3%	5%	5%
Rank 3	6%	6%	4%	6%	7%
Not ranked	81%	72%	90%	80%	86%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r7: Tulsi Gabbard - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	3%	3%	4%	4%	0%
Rank 2	4%	3%	4%	6%	0%
Rank 3	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%
Not ranked	86%	87%	86%	85%	94%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r8: Tucker Carlson - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	4%	7%	2%	3%	2%
Rank 2	6%	7%	4%	7%	0%
Rank 3	7%	6%	7%	6%	12%
Not ranked	83%	79%	86%	83%	86%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r9: J.D. Vance - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Rank 2	4%	3%	4%	5%	1%
Rank 3	3%	1%	5%	3%	13%
Not ranked	92%	95%	90%	92%	85%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r10: Kari Lake - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	3%	2%	3%	5%	0%
Rank 2	5%	4%	5%	5%	9%
Rank 3	4%	4%	6%	2%	4%
Not ranked	88%	91%	87%	87%	87%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r11: Sarah Huckabee Sanders - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	4%	5%	3%	5%	2%
Rank 2	6%	7%	5%	7%	1%
Rank 3	6%	7%	5%	7%	0%
Not ranked	83%	81%	87%	80%	97%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r12: Ted Cruz - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	5%	8%	5%	3%	3%
Rank 2	10%	12%	8%	12%	12%
Rank 3	9%	11%	6%	11%	2%
Not ranked	76%	70%	82%	74%	83%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r13: Greg Abbott - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	4%	5%	4%	3%	0%
Rank 2	3%	3%	2%	5%	13%
Rank 3	5%	5%	4%	5%	5%
Not ranked	88%	87%	90%	86%	82%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r14: Marco Rubio - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	4%	4%	3%	4%	0%
Rank 2	6%	6%	6%	6%	4%
Rank 3	6%	7%	8%	4%	2%
Not ranked	84%	83%	82%	86%	94%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r15: Mitt Romney - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	13%	6%	21%	12%	5%
Rank 2	10%	4%	16%	10%	10%
Rank 3	7%	6%	8%	5%	17%
Not ranked	70%	83%	54%	73%	68%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r16: Byron Donalds - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	1%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Rank 2	2%	1%	3%	2%	5%
Rank 3	4%	4%	4%	6%	6%
Not ranked	93%	95%	92%	91%	87%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TVP1r17: Someone else - Of the following, please rank the top 3 candidates you would like Donald Trump to choose as his vice-presidential running mate for the 2024 general election?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Rank 1	22%	9%	30%	26%	81%
Rank 2	6%	4%	8%	7%	2%
Rank 3	11%	10%	10%	13%	9%
Not ranked	61%	78%	51%	54%	9%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	1005	389	364	222	30

TRU3: Do you think Donald Trump should drop out of the Republican primary for presidency, or is he the best candidate for their party right now?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Drop out	51%	17%	82%	56%	46%
Best candidate right now	49%	83%	18%	44%	54%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

TRU4: If Donald Trump is elected as president of the United States in 2024, do you think he will successfully complete a full four-year term or not?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Yes, he will complete a term	61%	89%	35%	56%	59%
No, he will not	39%	11%	65%	44%	41%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

TRU5: In your opinion, what factors are most likely to impact Donald Trump's ability to complete a four-year term as President?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Scandals or controversies	71%	56%	72%	76%	52%
Legal issues	70%	64%	71%	70%	72%
Impeachment	63%	58%	62%	70%	39%
Mental health concerns	58%	44%	63%	55%	23%
Loss of confidence from voters	45%	41%	48%	39%	38%
Political opposition/lack of congressional support	33%	33%	34%	33%	20%
Physical health concerns	33%	19%	36%	32%	16%
International conflicts/foreign policy challenges	26%	13%	28%	28%	16%
Economic conditions	20%	15%	24%	14%	11%
Resignation	17%	7%	16%	21%	27%
Other (please specify)	5%	2%	4%	7%	19%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>410</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>255</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>13</i>

BE5: Do you believe the United States economy is currently in a recession?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Yes	50%	60%	38%	51%	66%
No	50%	40%	62%	49%	34%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BE7: What impact have Joe Biden's economic policies, sometimes referred to as Bidenomics, had on you personally, if any?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Positive impact	21%	4%	46%	13%	3%
Negative impact	50%	81%	18%	53%	33%
No impact	28%	14%	37%	34%	64%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1: SUMMARY: JOE BIDEN - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Healthcare	39%	8%	74%	37%	3%
Medicare	39%	6%	77%	34%	3%
Social Security	39%	7%	75%	35%	2%
Abortion	38%	8%	71%	37%	4%
Foreign policy	32%	4%	64%	30%	3%
The economy	31%	3%	65%	27%	4%
Crime	30%	3%	62%	25%	2%
Immigration	28%	2%	58%	26%	2%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1: SUMMARY: DONALD TRUMP - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Immigration	51%	90%	18%	44%	50%
The economy	51%	88%	16%	51%	38%
Crime	48%	83%	15%	44%	32%
Foreign policy	47%	83%	16%	42%	32%
Social Security	41%	78%	9%	33%	24%
Healthcare	41%	76%	12%	32%	24%
Medicare	40%	75%	10%	32%	19%
Abortion	34%	65%	10%	25%	25%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r1: The economy - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	31%	3%	65%	27%	4%
Donald Trump	51%	88%	16%	51%	38%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	17%	9%	20%	22%	59%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r2: Crime - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	30%	3%	62%	25%	2%
Donald Trump	48%	83%	15%	44%	32%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	22%	13%	23%	31%	66%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r3: Immigration - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	28%	2%	58%	26%	2%
Donald Trump	51%	90%	18%	44%	50%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	20%	8%	24%	31%	48%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r4: Foreign policy - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	32%	4%	64%	30%	3%
Donald Trump	47%	83%	16%	42%	32%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	21%	12%	21%	28%	66%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r5: Abortion - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	38%	8%	71%	37%	4%
Donald Trump	34%	65%	10%	25%	25%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	27%	26%	19%	37%	71%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r6: Healthcare - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	39%	8%	74%	37%	3%
Donald Trump	41%	76%	12%	32%	24%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	20%	15%	15%	32%	73%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r7: Social Security - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	39%	7%	75%	35%	2%
Donald Trump	41%	78%	9%	33%	24%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	21%	14%	17%	32%	74%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

BT1r8: Medicare - Who do you believe would do a better job of handling the following issues?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Joe Biden	39%	6%	77%	34%	3%
Donald Trump	40%	75%	10%	32%	19%
I do not think either candidate can handle this issue	22%	18%	13%	34%	78%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

EC1: If you were given an unexpected emergency bill of \$500, how would you pay for it?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Pay it off with savings	34%	33%	37%	33%	15%
Go on a payment plan	24%	25%	20%	25%	48%
Pay it off on a credit card	20%	23%	19%	18%	0%
Borrow from a family member	8%	7%	8%	8%	12%
Take out a loan	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Get a payday advance	3%	2%	4%	3%	0%
Borrow from a friend	3%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Other (please specify)	5%	5%	3%	8%	18%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

EC2: If you were given an extra \$500 a month in income, what would you spend it on?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Groceries	41%	43%	34%	47%	60%
Savings	39%	35%	42%	41%	34%
Pay down debt	37%	40%	34%	36%	39%
Housing costs	25%	24%	22%	30%	38%
Gasoline	23%	24%	20%	26%	31%
Car payment	12%	11%	12%	14%	21%
Helping friends/family	12%	10%	15%	10%	16%
Education or job training for my child	11%	10%	20%	3%	0%
Clothes	11%	7%	16%	10%	18%
Vacation	11%	9%	13%	12%	7%
Transportation (e.g. public transit or fixing/upgradi	11%	7%	13%	12%	10%
Leisure activities	10%	8%	14%	8%	0%
Spend it on my child(ren) (activities, toys, school s	7%	6%	9%	7%	16%
Education or job training for myself	7%	4%	10%	7%	5%
Childcare	5%	3%	7%	3%	11%
Other, please specify	4%	4%	3%	4%	11%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

EC3: Thinking over the last year, have you had to give up certain things or make sacrifices to make ends meet?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Yes, I have had to give up luxuries or non-essential	47%	51%	44%	44%	56%
Yes, I have had to sacrifice essentials like food or h	20%	21%	16%	24%	26%
No, I have not had to make any significant sacrifice	33%	28%	40%	31%	18%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1005</i>	<i>389</i>	<i>364</i>	<i>222</i>	<i>30</i>

EC4: Which of the following have you had to give up to make ends meet?

Column %	Total	Party ID			
		Republican	Democrat	Independent	Other
Eating out or ordering food	65%	68%	61%	66%	51%
Limiting shopping for clothes	54%	58%	48%	53%	77%
Entertainment (movie tickets, concerts etc)	52%	56%	47%	52%	39%
Limiting leisure or travel expenses	50%	59%	45%	44%	50%
Gifts for others	42%	48%	36%	38%	49%
Personal care or beauty expenses	40%	40%	37%	43%	36%
Subscription services	40%	42%	32%	45%	46%
Putting off renovations	37%	47%	30%	35%	7%
Putting off upgrading car	32%	40%	25%	32%	11%
Transportation costs	26%	28%	23%	26%	17%
Utilities, like not using heating or air conditioning	26%	28%	25%	23%	24%
Cable membership	24%	28%	19%	24%	15%
Housing expenses, like downsizing or taking on a r	21%	19%	20%	27%	19%
Gym membership	21%	19%	18%	28%	6%
Other (please specify)	3%	3%	1%	6%	2%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>659</i>	<i>277</i>	<i>208</i>	<i>151</i>	<i>23</i>

Nature of Sample

		%
Total	Total	100%
Gender	Male	48%
	Female	52%
Age	18-29	16%
	30-44	25%
	45-64	35%
	65+	23%
Race	White	69%
	Black/AA	13%
	Hispanic	13%
	Other	5%
Region	Northeast	18%
	Midwest	21%
	South	37%
	West	24%
Income	Less than \$50K	34%
	\$50K to \$99K	30%
	\$100K +	33%
	Decline to answer	3%
Area	Suburban	50%
	Urban	30%
	Rural	20%
Party affiliation	Democrat	36%
	Independent	26%
	Republican	36%
	Other	2%
Political ideology	Liberal	23%
	Moderate	39%
	Conservative	38%
EducationXGender	College grad Male	17%
	College grad Female	22%
	Non-college Male	31%
	Non-college Female	30%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>		<i>3021</i>