

HarrisX Overnight Poll Permanent Political 3.25.2024

This survey was conducted online within the United States on March 25 among 1,010 registered voters by HarrisX. The sampling margin of error of this poll is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points. The results reflect a nationally representative sample of registered voters. Results were weighted for age, gender, region, race/ethnicity, income, political party, education, ideology and area type where necessary to align them with their actual proportions in the population.

TQ1: Do you approve or disapprove of the job Joe Biden is doing as President of the United States?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
NET APPROVE	41%	8%	77%	34%
Strongly approve	17%	2%	37%	9%
Somewhat approve	24%	6%	40%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	15%	14%	23%
Strongly disapprove	39%	77%	6%	36%
NET DISAPPROVE	56%	92%	20%	59%
Unsure/Don't know	4%	0%	3%	7%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

GOPPRIM2A:if Donald Trump is unable to run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the GOP primary?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Nikki Haley	19%	18%	22%	19%
Ron DeSantis	14%	29%	3%	9%
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	12%	2%	9%
Mike Pence	7%	5%	8%	6%
Chris Christie	6%	2%	11%	6%
Asa Hutchinson	2%	0%	4%	1%
Doug Burgum	1%	2%	2%	0%
Someone else	13%	9%	19%	11%
Don't know / Unsure	31%	24%	29%	39%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

GOPSECOND2A: If your preferred candidate is not available and Donald Trump does not run, who would your second choice be if the Republican presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Nikki Haley	14%	13%	15%	11%
Ron DeSantis	12%	23%	6%	7%
Mike Pence	9%	11%	8%	9%
Chris Christie	9%	5%	12%	12%
Vivek Ramaswamy	7%	11%	4%	6%
Asa Hutchinson	3%	1%	3%	4%
Doug Burgum	1%	2%	1%	2%
Someone else	29%	23%	31%	33%
Don't know / Unsure	17%	12%	21%	17%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

DEMPRIM2A: If Joe Biden is unable to run for president in 2024, who would you vote for in the Democratic primary?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Kamala Harris	13%	3%	24%	10%
Bernie Sanders	8%	4%	11%	8%
Hillary Clinton	7%	5%	11%	5%
Gavin Newsom	5%	0%	9%	6%
Joe Manchin	5%	9%	2%	3%
Pete Buttigieg	4%	2%	6%	5%
Elizabeth Warren	3%	2%	5%	3%
Amy Klobuchar	3%	2%	4%	2%
Gretchen Whitmer	2%	1%	4%	2%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	2%	1%	3%	1%
Andrew Cuomo	1%	3%	1%	0%
Dean Phillips	1%	1%	2%	1%
Marianne Williamson	1%	1%	1%	0%
Stacey Abrams	0%	0%	1%	1%
Someone else	15%	27%	4%	15%
Don't know / Unsure	30%	40%	14%	38%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

DEMSECOND2A: If your preferred candidate is not available and Joe Biden does not run, who would your second choice be if the Democratic presidential primary for the 2024 election was held today?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Hillary Clinton	8%	3%	15%	5%
Kamala Harris	5%	3%	10%	3%
Elizabeth Warren	4%	2%	8%	2%
Pete Buttigieg	4%	2%	8%	3%
Bernie Sanders	4%	2%	4%	7%
Gavin Newsom	3%	2%	6%	2%
Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez	3%	1%	4%	2%
Joe Manchin	3%	3%	2%	3%
Amy Klobuchar	2%	1%	4%	3%
Marianne Williamson	2%	3%	3%	0%
Gretchen Whitmer	2%	2%	3%	2%
Andrew Cuomo	2%	2%	2%	2%
Stacey Abrams	2%	0%	3%	4%
Dean Phillips	2%	2%	1%	1%
Someone else	18%	28%	9%	16%
Don't know / Unsure	34%	44%	18%	44%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

H1a: If the 2024 election for president were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Donald Trump	46%	87%	12%	41%
Joe Biden	43%	8%	83%	34%
Don't Know / Unsure	11%	5%	5%	25%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

H1L: Between the two choices, which way do you lean right now?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Donald Trump	39%	59%	24%	42%
Joe Biden	61%	41%	76%	58%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>58</i>

H1M: If the 2024 election for president were held today and it was between Donald Trump, the Republican and Joe Biden, the Democrat, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Donald Trump + leaners	50%	90%	14%	51%
Joe Biden + leaners	50%	10%	86%	49%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

H2a: If the 2024 election for president were held today and it was between the following candidates, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Donald Trump, running as the Republican party candidate	40%	84%	8%	30%
Joe Biden, running as the Democratic party candidate	37%	5%	75%	26%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., running as an independent candidate	12%	8%	11%	19%
Cornel West, running as an independent candidate	1%	1%	1%	3%
Jill Stein, running as the Green party candidate	1%	0%	1%	1%
Don't Know / Unsure	8%	2%	4%	20%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

H2L: Between the five choices, which way do you lean right now?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Donald Trump, running as the Republican party candidate	20%	36%	15%	23%
Joe Biden, running as the Democratic party candidate	36%	22%	32%	32%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., running as an independent candidate	27%	38%	19%	28%
Cornel West, running as an independent candidate	6%	0%	0%	10%
Jill Stein, running as the Green party candidate	11%	4%	34%	6%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>49</i>

H2M: If the 2024 election for president were held today and it was between the following candidates, who would you vote for?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Donald Trump + leaners	42%	84%	9%	35%
Joe Biden + leaners	40%	6%	76%	33%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. + leaners	14%	9%	12%	25%
Jill Stein + leaners	2%	0%	2%	3%
Cornel West + leaners	2%	1%	1%	5%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

PRESELEC1: Do you think President Biden should run for a second term or not run for a second term?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Run	38%	12%	69%	29%
Not run	62%	88%	31%	71%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

PRESELEC3: Do you think Donald Trump should run for president again in 2024?

Column %	Total	Party ID		
		Republican	Democrat	Independent
Run	45%	81%	16%	40%
Not run	55%	19%	84%	60%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>	<i>1010</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>392</i>	<i>227</i>

Nature of Sample

		%
Total	Total	100%
Gender	Male	49%
	Female	51%
Age	18-29	15%
	30-44	23%
	45-64	38%
	65+	23%
Race	White	70%
	Black/AA	12%
	Hispanic	12%
	Other	6%
Region	Northeast	19%
	Midwest	21%
	South	37%
	West	23%
Income	Less than \$50K	34%
	\$50K to \$99K	31%
	\$100K +	33%
	Decline to answer	3%
Area	Suburban	50%
	Urban	30%
	Rural	20%
Party affiliation	Democrat	38%
	Independent	25%
	Republican	36%
	Other	2%
Political ideology	Liberal	24%
	Moderate	38%
	Conservative	38%
EducationXGender	College grad Male	18%
	College grad Female	22%
	Non-college Male	31%
	Non-college Female	29%
<i>Unweighted Sample</i>		<i>1010</i>